## Homework 6 Help

Various Hints (Updated May 12, 2007 @ 1:00pm)

## ■ Section 4.3 Exercise \#18

John mentioned you need linear algebra for this problem. Indeed, you need to know how to multiple matrices. There are several resources on the web:

- http://mathworld.wolfram.com/MatrixMultiplication.html
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matrix_multiplication

Basically, if you want to multiply $2 \times 2$ matrices together you get:

$$
\left[\begin{array}{ll}
a & b \\
c & d
\end{array}\right] *\left[\begin{array}{ll}
e & f \\
g & h
\end{array}\right]=\left[\begin{array}{ll}
a e+b g & a f+b h \\
c e+d g & c f+d h
\end{array}\right]
$$

Still stuck? Try rewriting $A^{n+1}$ as $A^{1} * A^{n}$.

